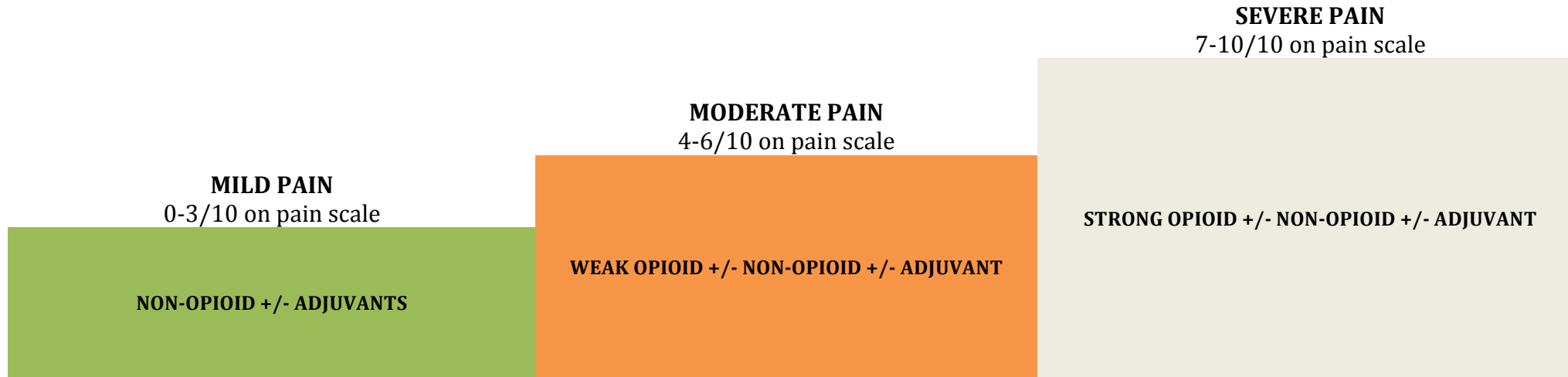


WHO Ladder



NON-OPIOIDS		ADJUVANTS	
- NSAIDS (e.g. ibuprofen, naprosen) - Acetaminophen - Aspirin		- Corticosteroids (dexamethasone, prednisone) - Tricyclic antidepressants (nortriptyline) - Anticonvulsants (gabapentin, pregabalin)	
WEAK OPIOIDS		STRONG OPIOIDS	
- Tramadol - Hydrocodone - Oxycodone COMBINATIONS - Percocet (oxycodone + acetaminophen) - Vicodin (hydrocodone + acetaminophen)		SHORT ACTING - Oxycodone - Morphine - Hydromorphone	LONG ACTING - OxyContin - MS Contin - Fentanyl (patch) - Methadone

WHO – World Health Organization

NSAID – non steroidal anti-inflammatory drug