

# **EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS** & ACTIVE SHOOTER TRAINING

Safety & Security – Emergency Management – EH&S <a href="http://www.pace.edu/safety">http://www.pace.edu/safety</a>

#### Agenda

- Emergency Communications
- Emergency Resources
- Emergency Procedures





#### **Emergency Information:** Reporting Dangerous Conditions or Injuries

- Provide:
  - Name
  - Location (Building, Room)
  - Phone Number
  - Incident Details
  - Any Personal Injury

Campus	Security Desk Location	Contact #
NYC	1 Pace Plaza B-Level	(212) 346 - 1800
PLV	Alumni Hall Lobby	(914) 773 - 3400
WP	Preston Hall Lobby	(914) 422 - 4300



#### **Emergency Information: Reporting Building Issues to Facilities**

- Provide:
  - Name
  - Location (Building, Room)
  - Contact Information
  - Issue Details

#### or

• Help Desk

Campus	Contact #	
NYC	(212) 346 - 1521	
Westchester	(914) 773 - 2725	



#### **Emergency Information:** Reporting Dangerous Conditions or Injuries

- From a campus landline:
  - Dial 777
  - "Security" button





#### **Emergency Information: Pace Alerts**

- <u>http://alert.pace.edu</u>
- <u>www.pace.edu/visitoralert</u>



Due to the impending winter storm, all Pace University campuses and administrative and academic offices (NYC, Westchester, and Law School) will be closed on Friday, January 25.



#### **Emergency Information: Pace Alerts**





- Evacuation from occupied area (building, campus, etc.)
- Shelter in Place
- Campus/building closure



#### **Emergency Information: Pace Safety & Security Social Media Sites**

# @PaceUSafety

Work toward greatnes

# FOLLOW @PACEUSAFETY On twitter & instagram

#### FOR SAFETY & SECURITY:

- Updates
- Tips
- Facts
- Stories
- Giveaways



Office of Safety and Security

#### **Emergency Information: External Sources**





<u>Alert.Pace.edu</u>

#### **Emergency Information**

• Section 1: Procedures

• Section 2: Contact Numbers and Pace Alert Information





http://www.pace.edu/sites/default/files/files/generalservices/safety-and-security/emergency-procedures.pdf

#### **Emergency Information - PACE SAFE**







# **Emergency Procedures and Response**

- Prevention
- Plan
  Evaluate
  Respond



#### **Emergency Procedures – Evacuation Information**

- Know the location of fire exits.
- Use the nearest accessible stairwell.
- If safe to do so,
  - Take personal items
  - Secure equipment/materials
- Move to area as specified by FSD
- Individuals with special needs





#### **Emergency Procedures: Evacuation Procedures**



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#### **Emergency Procedures – Fire**

- Prevention
- Response
  - RACE
  - PASS





#### **Emergency Procedures – Fire Prevention**

- Extension Cords
- Combustible Storage
- Egress, blocked access
- Exit signage



#### **Emergency Procedures: Fire Response – RACE**

- Rescue
- Alert or Alarm
- Confine
- Evacuate or Extinguish





#### **Emergency Procedures: Fire Extinguishers**



CLASSES OF FIRES	TYPES OF FIRES	PICTURE SYMBOL
Α	Wood, paper, cloth, trash & other ordinary materials.	
В	Gasoline, oil, paint and other flammable liquids.	
С	May be used on fires involving live electrical equipment without danger to the operator.	
D	Combustible metals and combustible metal alloys.	
К	Cooking media (Vegetable or Animal Oils and Fats)	]]] ¥



### **Emergency Procedures: Fire Extinguishers**

- Using the proper extinguisher, remember PASS.
  - **P** Pull the pin.
  - A Aim the nozzle at the base of the fire.
  - **S** Squeeze the handle.
  - **S** Sweep nozzle



## **Emergency Procedures: Fire Extinguishers**

- Use extinguisher if:
  - Properly trained
  - Small fire
- Report the fire before attempting to extinguish.
- Maintain a clear path between you and the exit.
- The 30 Second Rule:
  - If you can't extinguish the fire in <u>30 seconds</u> or with one extinguisher,

# **GET OUT!**



#### **Evacuation Assessment: What to do in the Event of a Real Fire -** *Fight or Flight?*

If you go:

- If smoke and heat permit, stay low and crawl to safety.
- Close doors.
- Take keys with you to return if necessary.
- Knock on doors and yell "FIRE" if you can.
- Report location of heat and fire.





#### **Evacuation Assessment: What to do in the Event of a Real Fire -** *Fight or Flight?*

#### If you stay:

- Feel door. If HOT, don't open.
- If smoke or heat is present:
  - Remain in room.
  - Close door and seal cracks.
- If possible, phone Security and give your location.
- Stand at window to signal Security or the FDNY.
- If possible, open top and bottom windows to allow fresh air in.





#### **Emergency Procedures – Medical Emergency**

Major Injury or Emergency

- Call 911 or Security immediately.
- Avoid leaving the injured person(s) except to summon help.



- Do not move the individual unless they are in immediate danger.
- Render CPR if trained and comfortable providing care
- Protect yourself before rendering care and thoroughly wash hands afterwards



#### **Emergency Procedures – Medical Emergency**

**Minor/Small Injuries** 

- Contact Security at time of incident.
- Business hours Refer individual to student health services.
  - 1 Pace Plaza: 6<sup>th</sup> Floor (Maria's Tower Eastside)
  - Paton House 1<sup>st</sup> Floor
- After hours/off site Refer individual to medical care
- Protect yourself before rendering care and thoroughly wash hands afterwards





#### **Emergency Procedures – Power Outage**

- Remain calm, provide assistance to others if necessary.
- Move cautiously to lighted area and illuminated exit signs.
- Do not push or panic others while exiting.





#### **Emergency Procedures – Hazardous Materials Spill**

- Notify affected individuals immediately and evacuate the contaminated area.
- Use eyewash for splash to face/eyes. Remove contaminated clothing and use shower if needed.
- Call Security.
- Alert others to stay out of area.
- Obtain MSDS for released material, notify emergency responders.





#### **Emergency Procedures – Earthquake**

- If you are inside:
  - Duck, cover, and shelter under a table/desk or against an inside wall until shaking stops.
  - Avoid windows, filing cabinets, book cases, and other heavy objects.
  - When tremors stop evacuate to a safe location away from buildings.





#### **Emergency Procedures – Earthquake**

- If you are outside:
  - Move away from trees, signs, buildings, electric poles and wires.
  - Protect your head.





#### **Emergency Procedures – Severe Weather**

#### THERE ARE 2 TYPES OF SEVERE WEATHER ALERTS:

**WATCH:** Public notification that weather conditions exist that could lead to a warning.

**WARNING:** An alert from the National Weather Service (NWS) confirming the occurrence of a severe weather event.

Severe Thunderstorm Warning (yellow areas)







- Severe thunderstorm
- Tornado
- Tsunami
- Winter storm
- Blizzard



#### **Emergency Procedures – Suspicious Person**

- Do not physically confront the person.
- Do not let unknown individual into a locked building/office.
- Do not block the person's access to an exit.
- Call 911 and Security.





#### **Emergency Procedures – Suspicious Person**

#### WHEN SHOULD A PERSON BE CONSIDERED SUSPICIOUS?

#### Here are some examples...

- A person exhibiting unusual mental or physical behavior
- Someone under the influence of drugs and/or alcohol
- A person who is running and does not appear to be exercising
- Someone tampering with or forcing entry into a building or vehicle
- A person carrying property at an unusual hour or an unusual place
- Persons conducting apparent business transactions from a vehicle
- Someone holding another person under duress

Bottom Line: Any person who, in your best judgment, is acting in a suspicious manner should be reported immediately.



#### **Emergency Procedures – Suspicious Object**

- Do not touch or disturb the object
- Call 911 and Security.
- Move at least 100 ft. from the object and be prepared to evacuate.



Any package, bag, or item that appears out of place is suspicious!



#### **Emergency Procedures – Suspicious Object/Package/Letter**

#### IF YOU RECEIVE "SUSPICIOUS" MAIL...

- **DO NOT** handle the letter or package suspected of contamination.
- Isolate the person(s) who have been exposed to any suspicious substance.
- Make sure the "suspicious letter/package" is isolated and the immediate area is closed-off.
- CALL 911 and Security.



#### **Emergency Procedures – Suspicious Object/Package/Letter**

#### WHEN SHOULD A LETTER, PACKAGE, OR ITEM BE CONSIDERED SUSPICIOUS?

- No return address
- Use of restrictive markings
- Excessive packaging material
- Addressed to title only, common words misspelled, poorly typed or written
- Excessive postage
- Oily stains, discolorations, or crystallization on exterior
- Strange odor
- Vapor or smoke
- Powdery substance
- Protruding wires





#### **Emergency Procedures – Active Shooter/Violence**

- A situation in which an individual is actively engaged in killing or attempting to kill people in a confined space or other populated area.
- Situations are unpredictable and evolve rapidly.
- Victims are targets of opportunity.
- Law Enforcement is usually required to end an event.
- Static vs. Dynamic; Soft vs. Hard target.





#### **Emergency Procedures – Active Shooter/Violence Event Vulnerabilities**

- Inability to predict events.
- Complacency.
- Pre-incident behavior exists but warning signs are disregarded.
- High population density; crowded areas.
- Unaware of escape routes.
- Unaware of protective cover that you can use.
- Inability to make decisions when you experience fear, panic, or shock.





#### **Emergency Procedures – Active Shooter/Violence**

- Prevention
  - Foster a respectful workplace.
  - Be aware of indications of violence and take remedial actions accordingly.
  - Identifying individuals of concern.
  - If you see something, say something!
    - Security 212-346-1800
    - Counseling 212-346-1526



#### http://www.pace.edu/counseling/faculty-and-staff



#### **Emergency Procedures – Active Shooter/Violence Recognizing Signs of High-Risk Behavior\***

- Increased use of alcohol and/or drugs
- Unexplained increase in absenteeism or vague physical complaints
- Productivity and concentration
- Paranoia
- Appearance / hygiene.
- Increased severe mood swings and noticeably unstable in emotional responses
- Escalation of personal problems into the classroom or workplace.
- Increase in unsolicited comments about firearms / weapons or other violent crimes.
- Suicidal thoughts "putting things in order".



#### \*may include 1 or more of above behaviors (not all inclusive)

# **Emergency Procedures – Active Shooter/Violence Prepare for an Incident**

#### Preparedness

- Self education on what to do; personal preparedness.
- Take note of nearest exits and evacuation routes in any facility you visit.
- Be aware of your surroundings and possible dangers.
- Recognizing the sound of gunshots.
- Be ready to take direct responsibility for your personal safety and security!



# **Emergency Procedures – Active Shooter/Violence Videos**

- <u>http://www.pace.edu/safety</u>
- Yale: <u>http://emergency.yale.edu/be-</u> <u>prepared/active-shooterweapon</u>
- Run Hide Fight: <u>https://youtu.be/5VcSwejU2D0</u>



8:46 AM

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#### Safety Training

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The Departments of Emergency Management and Safety & Security seek to promote resiliency to emergencies and disasters through emphasis on preparedness trainings, awareness programs, and interactive events.

To stay up to date on all events and trainings, follow us on social media:

+ Follow Us On Social Media

Emergency Preparedness Training (PPT)

Active Shooter Training Video

Training Schedule



# **Emergency Procedures – Active Shooter/Violence How to Respond**

- Response to an Active Shooter will be dictated by the specific circumstances of the encounter.
- Just remember the *ABC's*.
  - AVOID Run Away
  - BARRICADE Hide
  - CONFRONT (Defend) Fight





# **Emergency Procedures – Active Violence Response AVOID**

- If possible to do so safely, exit the area immediately moving away from the path of danger with the following steps:
  - Have an escape route and plan in mind.
  - Leave your belongings behind.
  - Help others escape, if possible.
  - Prevent others from entering an area.
  - Keep your hands visible.





## **Emergency Procedures – Active Violence Response** Call 911

- Call only once safe to do so from cell phone, campus land line or emergency phone.
- Information to 911:
  - Location of the active shooter.
  - Number of shooters.
  - Physical description of shooters.
  - Direction of suspect's travel.
  - Number and type of weapons.
  - Number of potential victims.





## **Emergency Procedures – Active Violence Response BARRICADE**

- If evacuation is not possible, find a place to hide where the active shooter is less likely to find you.
- Find a place to hide:
  - Out of the shooters view
  - Lock doors/Block entry
- Silence phone and remain quiet.





# **Emergency Procedures – Active Violence Response CONFRONT (DEFEND)**

- Confront the shooter only as a last resort when your life is in imminent danger.
- Attempt to incapacitate the shooter.

 Commit to your actions... your life depends on it!





# **Emergency Procedures – Active Violence Response** Additional Considerations

- Law enforcement officials will remove the threat before treating victims/survivors.
- Remain patient and stay in a secure area until instructed to evacuate.
  - Remain calm and follow instructions
  - Put down any items in your hands
  - Raise and keep hands visible at all times
  - Avoid quick movements toward officers
  - Avoid pointing, screaming or yelling





#### **Additional Information**

Get a Kit. Make a Plan.

<u>http://www.ready.gov</u>

Westchester

<u>http://keepingsafe.westchestergov.</u>
 <u>com/be-prepared</u>

NYC

 <u>http://www.nyc.gov/html/oem/html/</u> <u>get\_prepared/</u>





#### http://www.pace.edu/safety